

### Lemurs. Women. Science

Lemur Love in Madagascar



### Today

About us Conservation & Humans Context SDGs & Our Expertise Mission & Programming

### About Dr. Marni

- Assistant Professor at the University of San Diego
- Lemur scientist and Lemur Love founder/director
- Committed to conservation of wildlife
- Passionate about equity and fairness



### About Dr. Seheno

- In-country Director of Lemur Love
- Conservation Biologist, Researcher at the University of Antananarivo
- Advocate for Lemur conservation





### **Conservation & Humans**

State of the natural world



NEWS 06 May 2019 Update 06 May 2019

### Humans are driving one million species to extinction

Landmark United Nations-backed report finds that agriculture is one of the biggest thre Earth's ecosystems.

Jeff Tollefson



### Humans 1 000 000 species extinction



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### Almost all lemur species are now officially endangered (7 ) (9 (6) (7 )

ENVIRONMENT 9 July 2020

By Adam Vaughan



### Lemurs

Most endangered group of mammals >96% of species in imminent danger





#### **Why Biodiversity Matters**

Towards a multidimensional biodiversity index for national application

C. A. Soto-Navaro 🖂, M. Harfoot, S. L. L. Hill, J. Campbell, E. Mora, C. Campos, C. Pretorius, U Pascual, V. Kapos, H. Alfison & N. D. Burgesa

Nature Sustainability 4, 933-942 (2021) Cite this article 3405 Accesses 6 Citations 178 Altmetric Metrics



# Humans are the problem & the *solution*



## Why is there a conservation crisis?



### Need & Greed

Drivers of Extinction



## Biodiversity & poverty are incompatible



United UN News Global perspective Human stories

Madagascar: 'World cannot look away' as 1.3 million face severe hunger



18 November 2021 Humanitarian Aid

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#### <sup>325</sup> People Living in Extreme Poverty in Africa

People Living in Extreme Poverty in Africa Percentage of Population Living on less than \$1.90 a day\*





Madagascar Economic Update: COVID-19 Increases Poverty, a New Reform Momentum is Needed to Build Back Stronger

Latest Issue: December 2020



### Madagascar

Poverty and extreme poverty increase





#### Biodiversity Conservation in southwestern Madagascar



### Context

History, politics & society of Madagascar





### Patterns of European colonialism (1400- late 1900s)

- Restructuring of society through domination, appropriation, and containment
- Christianity valued over traditional beliefs
- Gain wealth by annexing existing wealth, land, natural resources, forced labor
- Create and maintain deep hierarchical divisions



### Patterns in the legacies of Colonialism

- Civil unrest or tensions
- Christianity
- Poverty and insufficient infrastructure
- Exploited natural resources
- Deep societal divisions



### Madagascar was a French Colony







### Colonial legacies in Madagascar

- Primary and secondary school through college based on French system
  - Children learn about European flora and fauna rather than the biodiversity of Madagascar
- Post-secondary underdeveloped and under-funded
- Graduate students are trained to be good assistants, rather than good researchers



### Madagascar





### Lemur Love

Protect lemurs. Empower women. Further science.



### Sustainable Development Goals

Blueprint for a better and more sustainable future for all





#### Lemur Love

We prioritize: Wild lemurs People living next to wild lemurs The next generation of Malagasy conservationists











### Programs: wild lemurs



#### Lemurs

- Scientific research examining the evolution of female dominance
- Long-term data and impacts of climate change
- Monitoring with permanent ranger presence

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### Programs: people (through women) living next to lemurs



### Aid humanitarian programs

- Support for sustainable livelihoods (Women head of households)
- Local development through supporting "solar mamas": Barefoot College Program
- Emergency programs:
  - Food and cash for vulnerable families
  - Support of schools











### Programs: the next generation



#### Malagasy researchers and conservationists

Support of Malagasy women in science through Ikala STEM association

E)E

- Capacity building of Malagasy Early Career Researchers: Writing Fellowships, conference attendance
- Support of our Malagasy Staff



#### How to help

Follow us on social media (Facebook, Instagram, Twitter) Financially support our work

- Urgent situations (\$ any amount)
- Research expedition equipment, expenses, veterinarian (~\$30000 USD)
- Barefoot College Initiative equipment (~\$50000 USD)
- Next Generation Fellow (\$2000 pp)





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